PATIENT HANDBOOK

Your step-by-step guide to the treatment and management of your vein disease.

THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING Center for Vein Restoration
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Thank you for choosing Center for Vein Restoration. Our staff is committed to the long-term treatment and monitoring of your venous insufficiency.

Venous insufficiency is a chronic ailment. The initial treatments will alleviate the majority of your symptoms. However, please remember that long-term follow-up is essential to maintaining your legs’ health. As a result, I must emphasize that today we are entering into a partnership. For optimal results, we must both keep our respective promises.

**We’re proud to offer the most advanced and patient-focused diagnostic and therapeutic methods for the treatment of your venous insufficiency.**

The promises we seek from you include lifestyle changes if warranted, the use of compression stockings when indicated, and that you keep your appointments. During the course of your treatments, there may be times when you debate the need to call your doctor or nurse after hours. Instead, follow this simple rule: “When in doubt, always call.”

We’re proud to offer the most advanced and patient-focused diagnostic and therapeutic methods for the treatment of your venous insufficiency. But, more importantly, we are committed to always being available to our patients.

Yours in good health,

Sanjiv Lakhanpal, MD, FACS
President & CEO
Since 2007, Center for Vein Restoration (CVR) has been a leader in diagnosing and treating of venous insufficiency (vein disease). In fact, veins are our sole focus. We are continuously redefining the care of patients with venous disorders by providing comprehensive vein care throughout the United States in an environment of clinical excellence, integrity, mutual respect, and trust.

Concierge-level care, always delivered with a smile. From your first call to your final check-up, it is essential to us that you have a pleasant, efficient, and professional experience. We have earned a 98% patient satisfaction score over the last ten years as a result of providing the highest level of care.

We impact the lives of over 200,000 patients annually. We conduct more vein procedures than any other vein clinic or hospital. Our practice, the largest of its kind, is built on experience, expertise, and trust. Our team of board-certified physicians and vein care specialists will provide the safest, most positive treatment outcomes.

Our complete treatment plans are personalized to your clinical need and insurance requirements. Our doctors are trained in all modern vein closure modalities, including the newest non-thermal technologies, such as Varithena and VenaSeal. The best choice will be made to match your needs.
OUR LOCATIONS

ALABAMA
• DOTHAN
• HOOVER
• MONTGOMERY
• OPELIKA
• TRUSSVILLE

ALASKA
• ANCHORAGE
• FAIRBANKS

ARIZONA
• GILBERT
• MESA
• PHOENIX

CONNECTICUT
• BLOOMFIELD
• CROMWELL
• ENFIELD
• GLASTONBURY
• NORWALK
• SOUTH WINDSOR
• STAMFORD
• WATERBURY

GEORGIA
• ATLANTA (CAMP CREEK)
• ATLANTA (SANDY SPRINGS)
• LAWRENCEVILLE

ILLINOIS
• CHICAGO
• DOWNERS GROVE
• NILES
• ORLAND PARK
• WOOD DALE

INDIANA
• AVON
• EVANSVILLE
• FORT WAYNE
• GREENWOOD
• HOBART
• MARION
• MUNSTER

KENTUCKY
• OWENSBORO

MASSACHUSETTS
• FRAMINGHAM
• WOBURN

MARYLAND
• ANNAPOLIS
• BEL AIR
• CATONSVILLE
• COLUMBIA PARKWAY
• EASTON
• FREDERICK
• GERMANTOWN

(MARYLAND CONTD.)
• GLEN BURNIE
• GREENBELT
• HAGERSTOWN
• LUTHERVILLE (TOWSON)
• NORTH BETHESDA/ROCKVILLE
• OWINGS MILLS
• PRINCE FREDERICK
• ROSEDALE
• SALISBURY
• SILVER SPRING
• WALDORF

MICHIGAN
• CANTON
• GRAND RAPIDS
• LANSING
• MIDLAND
• MUSKEGON
• PORTAGE
• SAGINAW
• SOUTHERFIELD
• SOUTHGATE (DETROIT)
• SOUTHWEST GRAND RAPIDS

NEW HAMPSHIRE
• NASHUA
• SALEM
From our first patient at our first clinic to serving 200K+ patients annually at 100+ locations nationwide, CVR is grateful for the trust of our patients and celebrates the commitment of our staff. We look forward to the next 15 years!

NEW JERSEY
• EAST BRUNSWICK
• EDISON
• HACKENSACK
• HAMILTON
• HOWELL
• LAKEWOOD
• MONTCLAIR-KEARNY
• MORRISTOWN
• NEW BRUNSWICK
• NORTH BERGEN
• NORTHFIELD
• UNION
• WOODLAND PARK

NEW YORK
• BRONX
• SCARSDALE

OHIO
• OREGON (TOLEDO)
• SYLVANIA

 PENNSYLVANIA
• BENSALEM
• HANOVER
• HORSHAM
• KING OF PRUSSIA
• MECHANICSBURG
• WAYNE
• YORK

SOUTH CAROLINA
• COLUMBIA

TEXAS
• AUSTIN

VIRGINIA
• ALEXANDRIA
• ASHBURN/LEESBURG
• FAIR OAKS
• FAIRFAX
• FREDERICKSBURG
• MANASSAS
• RESTON/HERNDON
• SUFFOLK
• VIRGINIA BEACH
• WOODBRIDGE

WASHINGTON DC
• PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL

NEW MEXICO
• ALBUQUERQUE
• DEMING
• LAS CRUCES
• RIO RANCHO

CELEBRATING
15 YEARS
2007-2022
WHAT IS VENOUS INSUFFICIENCY?

Veins normally carry blood from your body tissues back to the heart and lungs to be replenished with oxygen and re-circulated.

To help blood in your legs work against gravity and circulate upward, each vein is equipped with tiny, one-way valves. When these valves fail or leak, blood pools and stagnates. This process is called venous insufficiency, or vein disease.

Vein disease is the most common cause of leg ulceration. A 2018 peer-reviewed study in The New England Journal of Medicine concluded that early treatment of vein disease resulted in faster healing and a lower recurrence rate of leg ulcers. If vein disease goes untreated, it can also increase the risk of deep vein thrombosis (DVT).

Not all individuals who have ultrasound findings of venous reflux develop signs or symptoms; however, studies have shown that a majority will develop symptoms over time, resulting in a negative impact on their quality of life.
EARLY SIGNS OF VEIN DISEASE

Leg pain and visible veins are often associated with aging, but they could be signs of vein disease.

- Aching/Pain
- Varicose Veins
- Spider Veins
- Tiredness/Fatigue
- Swelling
- Cramps
- Itching/Burning
- Restless Legs
- Throbbing
- Heaviness
- Dry Skin
- Skin hot to touch

POSSIBLE SIDE EFFECTS

A minority of patients may even experience discoloration, breakdown, or venous ulceration of the skin if their vein disease is left untreated.

- Lymphedema
- Blood Clots
- Ulcers
- Dermatitis
- Skin Color Changes
- Reduced Mobility
YOUR LEG VEINS

- Superficial circumflex iliac vein
- Anterior accessory of the great saphenous vein
- Deep femoral vein
- Femoral vein
- Popliteal vein
- Peroneal vein(s)
- Anterior tibial vein(s)
- Posterior tibial vein(s)
- Posterior accessory great saphenous vein of the leg
- Upper
- Middle
- Lower
- Dorsal venous arch
- Superficial epigastric vein
- Saphenofemoral junction
- External pudendal vein
- Posterior thigh circumflex vein (becomes Vein of Glaundini)
- Perforators of the femoral canal
- Great saphenous vein (GSSV)
- Peratibial perforators

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Did you know that over 40 million Americans suffer from vein disease and are unaware of it? Leg pain and bulging veins are not a normal part of aging or pregnancy. Several factors can increase your and your loved one’s risk of developing this progressive disorder.

**FAMILY HISTORY**
If both parents have vein disease, the child is extremely likely to develop it as well.

**AGING**
75% of cases happen in people over 50 years of age.

**HISTORY OF DVT**
Those who have had a Deep Vein Thrombosis (DVT), a blood clot that forms in a vein deep in the body, are prone to developing varicose veins and spider veins as well.

**OBESITY**
Those with a BMI over 25 are much more likely to develop varicose veins.

**OCCUPATION**
Prolonged standing/sitting associated with day-to-day activities can allow for the vein walls to expand, allowing blood to pool.

**PREGNANCY**
As a baby grows, the uterus puts increased pressure on the leg veins. Risk increases with each successive pregnancy.
WHAT TO EXPECT

We strive to make our diagnosis and treatment process as simple and clear as possible. Note that many care plans involve several treatment sessions.

Your CVR journey begins when you schedule your initial appointment to address any symptoms you may be feeling.

At your first visit, you will receive a duplex ultrasound to map the veins in your legs. Next, you will have a thorough consultation with your CVR physician to review results and discuss next steps.

A customized treatment plan is developed based on your condition, factoring in clinical need and insurance coverage.

We are committed to your complete vein care. If we find your condition is related to lymphedema, the deep vein, or arterial system, we have clinical partners we can connect you with that can help.

BEFORE EACH TREATMENT

- No need to fast
- Drink plenty of water
- Bring your compression stockings
- Wear loose-fitting shorts
- Avoid using makeup, perfume, powder, or lotions on the treatment area

AFTER EACH TREATMENT

- Maintain your normal level of activity
- Wear compression stockings if directed
- Refrain from strenuous activities, or prolonged sitting or standing
- Avoid very hot showers and do not submerge the treatment area in baths, hot tubs, or pools for one week
Following the initial procedure, you will need to schedule follow-up ultrasounds to ensure proper vein closure and minimize the risk of recurrence.

**PROGRESSION OF THERAPY**

**Before Treatment**

**One Week (2-7 days after)**

The treated area may be tender, red, and puffy. Incisions will be covered with bandages.

**One Month After Treatment**

Your symptoms will have eased, but bruising may occur. Occasionally, the treated area will look worse before it looks better.

**Six Months After Treatment**

Veins are completely closed, and blood is rerouted. Your symptoms will be gone, but varicosities may still be slightly visible.

**One Year After Treatment**

Ablated veins are reabsorbed into the body. Legs are healthy and clear.
We are proud to offer the safest and most advanced treatments to minimize your discomfort and downtime. However, after treatment, you may experience some minor secondary reactions.

**Occasionally, trapped blood within the vein will cause palpable bumps on the skin’s surface.**

**SOLUTION**
The body will absorb these bumps in time. Apply a warm, moist compress to the area three times a day for 10 minutes at a time.

**Bleeding through the bandages may occur.**

**SOLUTION**
Lie down, elevate your leg and apply direct pressure until bleeding has stopped. If the bleeding persists, please call your CVR physician.

**It is normal to experience some tenderness and bruising along the areas where local anesthesia was administered.**

**SOLUTION**
Soothing aloe vera gel, cool packs, Tylenol, or ibuprofen can ease any discomfort.

**RECURRANCE**

If you make some minor lifestyle changes after your treatment, such as wearing compression stockings and incorporating exercise into your routine, you can manage your vein disease. But it is a chronic ailment. If there is a recurrence of symptoms, schedule another scan.
Treatment of varicose veins ranges from conservative, lifestyle-based approaches to more advanced outpatient treatment methods. Our doctors will work within your needs, preferences, and insurance requirements to personalize a treatment schedule that works best for you. Depending on which veins need treatment, you may require a combination of the below modalities.

**CUSTOMIZED TREATMENT PLANS**

**RADIOFREQUENCY ABLATION**
A radiofrequency catheter is gently inserted into the vein through the skin. The catheter emits radio waves, which heat specific areas of the affected vein, causing it to close. The catheter is withdrawn, and the healing process begins almost immediately. The closed vein is then reabsorbed into the body, and the blood supply in that area is naturally rerouted through other, healthier veins. The safety and effectiveness of this method have been well documented with long-term data.

**LASER ABLATION**
Similar to radiofrequency ablation, a laser fiber is gently inserted through the skin into the affected vein. The laser is activated and heats the vein wall, causing it to close. After the catheter is withdrawn and the healing process begins, the closed vein is reabsorbed into the body, and the blood supply in that area is naturally rerouted through other, healthier veins. Laser ablation can treat very small segments of refluxing veins with a high degree of success.

**VENASEAL**
The doctor inserts a thin catheter into the vein to deliver medical adhesive to the vein’s interior. The medical glue will seal the vein shut, and blood will be directed into other vessels. This procedure does not require the use of compression stockings following treatment, and there is no need for multiple anesthetic shots.

**VARITHENA**
The doctor directly administers medicine into the affected veins. The vein then collapses, and blood is redirected to healthier vessels nearby. This minimally-invasive, non-surgical procedure is used to treat a variety of types of varicose veins.
ULTRASOUND-GUIDED FOAM SCLEROTHERAPY
The physician administering this treatment uses an ultrasound machine to guide the procedure for maximum accuracy and safety. A foam medicine called a sclerosant is injected into the diseased vein, where it irritates the vein wall, resulting in closure. Blood is then naturally rerouted through healthier veins while the body reabsorbs the closed vein. Ultrasound-guided foam sclerotherapy is best suited for small to medium-sized veins.

AMBULATORY PHLEBECTOMY
Tiny incisions, which usually do not require stitches to close, are made in the leg. The bulging vein is extracted through these tiny incisions. The leg is bandaged, and the healing process begins. As with other methods, the body will naturally reroute the blood supply using other, healthier veins. This procedure allows for the immediate removal of large, bulging veins.

VISUAL SCLEROTHERAPY
This procedure is reserved strictly for spider veins, which are smaller than varicose veins and generally located closer to the skin’s surface. Like ultrasound-guided foam sclerotherapy, a medicine called a sclerosant is injected into the veins, initiating a reaction that causes them to close and be reabsorbed into the body. It is performed visually by injecting the veins that can be seen on the skin’s surface.

All of our cutting-edge vein closure modalities are non-invasive and convenient.
WHAT IS DVT?
Deep vein thrombosis (DVT) is a condition in which a blood clot (thrombus) forms in one or more of the deep veins in the body, usually the legs.

WHAT CAUSES DVT?
The primary medical factors that can lead to DVT include injury, immobility, surgery, and illness (such as cancer), clotting disorders, and inflammatory disease.

Women taking oral contraceptives or hormone replacements may be at increased DVT risk. Pregnant women are five times more likely than non-pregnant women to develop DVT.

Think of CVR for your patient’s complete DVT management.
If your patient is experiencing DVT symptoms or is at risk of DVT, you can refer them to Center for Vein Restoration. We can help your patients avoid a long and costly trip to the emergency room and provide quick follow up on your patient’s results.

Call the DVT Hotline for your one-stop DVT management approach.
877-SCAN-DVT / 877-7226-388
MEET OUR TEAM OF WORLD-CLASS PHYSICIANS

Michael L. Aikens
MD

Thomas Alosco
MD, DABS, RPVI, RVT, DABVLM

Jeffrey Alpern
DO

Luis Barajas
MD, RPhS, DABVLM

Christopher Bulger
MD, FACS

Rory C. Byrne
MD

David Calcagno
MD

Philip Chaipis
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Michael Cornwell
MD, FACS

Kristine Cruz
MD, FACS

Zoe Deol
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MD, MBA

Mark A. Edelman
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James Fonger
MD, FRCS

Adria L. Ford
DO

Robert Fried
MD, FACS

Aditya Gupta
MD, RPVI, DABVLM
All of our doctors are board-certified and focus exclusively on your complete vein care.
Learn more about our doctors at cenerforvein.com/our-clinics/doctors
 REFER THE PEOPLE YOU CARE MOST ABOUT TO CVR - AND GET REWARDED!

Join our friends and family program and help us help them. We work hard every day to earn your confidence. The greatest compliment you can give us is your trust.

Scan to learn more!
Compression stockings from the clinical leaders in vein care.

Find the perfect compression garment for you at the click of a button. Choose from a variety of recommended brands from a trusted source.

cvrcompression.com

Scan to shop!
Tired of those unsightly spider veins? Center for Vein Restoration can help!

**Ask us to learn more!**
WHAT ARE PATIENTS SAYING ABOUT US?

Staff was wonderful. The doctor explained everything and procedure went very well. No discomfort and I will continue to see them.

- Cheryl G.

Quality service and quality results. Thank you for explaining everything that needed to be done in each procedure and most of all a caring staff that made sure I was comfortable and well taken care of.

- Laurie G.

Great experience. Everyone was polite and professional. No long waiting, they started my appointment right on time. The doctor explained everything in detail and answered all of my questions. Very impressed!

- Vicki S.
WE’D LOVE TO HEAR FROM YOU!

Leave us a review to share your experience.

Use camera on your smartphone and focus on scan code.
If you have further questions please call us at
1-800-349-5347 / 1-800-FIX-LEGS

For education or location information visit us at
centerforvein.com

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